

# The Holocaust in Lithuania

Reading List for Teachers of Holocaust Studies  
Materials for Educators and Students  
prepared by [www.HolocaustInTheBaltics.com](http://www.HolocaustInTheBaltics.com)

DRAFT OF 9 AUGUST 2010

## I: ONLINE RESOURCES

Yitzhak Arad, “The ‘Final Solution’ in Lithuania in the Light of German Documentation”. Yad Vashem, at:  
[http://www1.yadvashem.org/untoldstories/documents/studies/The\\_Final\\_Solution.pdf](http://www1.yadvashem.org/untoldstories/documents/studies/The_Final_Solution.pdf)

Solomonas Atamukas, “The Hard Long Road to the Truth: On the Sixtieth Anniversary of the Holocaust in Lithuania” in *Lituanus* (Winter 2001). At:  
[http://www.lituanus.org/2001/01\\_4\\_03.htm](http://www.lituanus.org/2001/01_4_03.htm)

Leonidas Donskis, “Another Word for Uncertainty: Antisemitism in Modern Lithuania” in *Nordeuropa Forum* 1/2006. At:  
<http://edoc.hu-berlin.de/nordeuropaforum/2006-1/donskis-leonidas-7/PDF/donskis.pdf>

Leonidas Donskis, “The Inflation of Genocide” in *EuropeanVoice.com*, 24 July 2009. At:  
[http://www.operationlastchance.org/LITHUANIA\\_32-21.htm](http://www.operationlastchance.org/LITHUANIA_32-21.htm)

Clemens Heni, “The Prague Declaration, Holocaust Trivialization and Antisemitism”. At:  
<http://clemensheni.files.wordpress.com/2009/10/clemens-heni-prague-declaration-antisemitism-holocaust.pdf>

Ruta Puisyte, “The Holocaust in Jurbarkas”, BA thesis (Vilnius University 1997) supervised by Professor Meir Shub; prefaces by Meir Shub and Dov Levin; translated into English by Joseph Rosin. At:  
<http://www.shtetlinks.jewishgen.org/yurburg/bathesis.html>

Liudas Truska, "Contemporary attitudes toward the Holocaust in Lithuania" in *Jews in Eastern Europe* 2(45) 2001, pp. 5-26. At:  
<http://www.holocaustinthebaltics.com/LiudasTruska2001.pdf>

Katy Miller-Korpi, "The Holocaust in the Baltics" in SCAND 344, May 1998. At:  
<http://depts.washington.edu/baltic/papers/holocaust.html>

Efraim Zuroff: "Eastern Europe: Antisemitism in the Wake of Holocaust Related Issues" in *Jewish Political Studies Review*, 2005. At:  
<http://www.jcpa.org/phas/phas-zuroff-s05.htm>

United States Holocaust Memorial Museum. Encyclopedia: "Lithuania". At:  
<http://www.ushmm.org/wlc/en/article.php?ModuleId=10005444>

United States Holocaust Memorial Museum. Center for Advanced Holocaust Studies. *Lithuania and the Jews: The Holocaust Chapter. Symposium Presentations*. At:  
<http://www.ushmm.org/research/center/publications/occasional/2005-07-03/paper.pdf>

Yad Vashem Shoah Resource Center: "Lithuania". At:  
[http://www1.yadvashem.org/odot\\_pdf/Microsoft%20Word%20-%206436.pdf](http://www1.yadvashem.org/odot_pdf/Microsoft%20Word%20-%206436.pdf)

Yad Vashem Shoah Resource Center. *Extract from a Report by Karl Jaeger*. At:  
[http://www1.yadvashem.org/odot\\_pdf/Microsoft%20Word%20-%202007.pdf](http://www1.yadvashem.org/odot_pdf/Microsoft%20Word%20-%202007.pdf)

## II: BOOKS AND PAPERS

Yitzhak Arad, *The Holocaust in the Soviet Union*. University of Nebraska: Lincoln & Yad Vashem: Jerusalem 2009, 701 pp.

Yitzhak Arad, *Ghetto in Flames*. Holocaust Publications: Washington DC 1983.

Christoph Dieckmann, "The Role of Lithuanians in the Holocaust" = pp. 149-168 in Beate Kosmola and Feliks Tych (eds), *Facing the Nazi Genocide: Non-Jews and Jews in Europe*, Berlin: Metropol, 2004.

David Gaunt, *Collaboration and Resistance during the Holocaust: Belarus, Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania*. Peter Lang: Bern 2004.

Martin Gilbert, *The Holocaust: The Jewish Tragedy*. Fontana / Collins 1990 [and other editions]. On Lithuania: pp. 51, 78, 154, 182, 234-5, 281, 339, 620, 722, 798-9, 799. On Vilnius: pp. 22, 39, 60, 91, 92, 168, 170, 177, 185-6, 192-5, 206-8, 216-7, 219, 228, 233, 234,

246, 339, 486, 544, 559, 568-9, 583, 590, 592-3, 595, 598, 606-7, 608, 620, 699, 703-4, 735, 777, 788. On Kaunas: pp. 51, 117-8, 124, 153, 155, 157, 161, 168, 178, 180-1, 189-90, 196, 199, 208, 222-7, 229, 234, 235, 323, 520, 554, 593-4, 640-1, 645-6, 664, 678. 702, 741, 783, 786, 799.

Martin Gilbert, *Atlas of the Holocaust*. William Morrow 1993 [and other editions]. On Lithuania: Maps 4, 5, 11, 12, 14, 25, 26, 33, 36, 42, 74, 75, 87, 88, 98, 99, 182, 214, 274, 316. On Vilnius: 1, 2, 4, 11, 14, 28, 3, 71, 73, 75, 83, 86, 87, 94, 96, 98, 170, 176, 185, 186, 195, 202, 208, 209, 210, 215, 219, 224, 226, 244, 247, 260, 261, 267, 272, 274, 308, 311, 313, 314.

Martin Gilbert, *Never Again*. Universe Publishing [and other editions; also available in Lithuanian translation]. On Lithuania: pp. 12, 13, 19, 20, 22, 49, 62, 63, 64, 64, 71, 99, 105, 109, 147, 151, 153, 158, 160, 177. On Vilnius: pp. 17, 38, 40, 41, 44, 48, 56, 68, 69, 70, 79, 81, 119, 125, 163, 167, 168, 175. On Kaunas: pp. 7, 17, 49, 63, 68, 69, 78, 96-9, 100, 101, 109, 119, 124, 125, 148, 152, 161, 171, 174.

Sara Ginaite, *Resistance and Survival: The Jewish Community in Kaunas, Lithuania, 1941-1944*. Mosaic Press: Oakville, Ontario 2006. [also available in Lithuanian]

Masha Greenbaum, “The Bloodbath” = pp 302-339 in her *The Jews of Lithuania. A History of a Remarkable Community 1316-1945*. Gefen Publishing House: Jerusalem & Hewlett, NY 1995.

Dovid Katz, “On three definitions: Genocide, Holocaust Denial, Holocaust Obfuscation” in Leonidas Donskis (ed), *A Litmus Test Case of Modernity. Examining Modern Sensibilities and the Public Domain in the Baltic States at the Turn of the Century* [= *Interdisciplinary Studies on Central and Eastern Europe 5*], Peter Lang: Bern 2009, pp 259-277. At: <http://www.holocaustinthebaltics.com/2009SeptDovidKatz3Definitions.pdf>

Ernst Klee, Willi Dressen & Volker Riess (eds), “Pogroms in Kaunas and elsewhere in Lithuania” = pp 23-58 in their *'The Good Old Days': The Holocaust as Seen by its Perpetrators and Bystanders. Foreword by Hugh Trevor-Roper* [Oxford University]. Free Press (Macmillan): New York 1991.

Herman Kruk, *The Last Days of the Jerusalem of Lithuania. Edited and introduced by Benjamin Harshav. Translated by Barbara Harshav*. Yivo and Yale University Press: New Haven & London 2002.

Dov Levin, “World War II, the Holocaust and the Jewish Survivors” = pp 187-247 in his *The Litvaks. A Short History of the Jews in Lithuania*. Yad Vashem: Jerusalem 2000.

Joseph Levinson (ed), *The Shoah (Holocaust) in Lithuania*. Vilna Gaon Jewish State Museum: Vilnius 2006. [Note: original edition in Lithuanian]

Rachel Margolis, *Partisan from Vilna* [memoir]. With an introduction by Professor Antony Polonsky. Afterword by Marjorie Margolis. Academic Studies Press: Boston 2010.

Ephraim Oshry, *The Annihilation of Lithuanian Jewry*. Judaica Press: New York 1995. [original Yiddish edition: *Khurbn Lite*, NY 1951]

Dina Porat, "The Holocaust in Lithuania. Some Unique Aspects" = pp. 159-174 in David Cesarani (ed.), *The Final Solution. Origins and Implementation*, Rutledge: New York 1996.

Joshua Rubenstein and Ilya Altman (eds), "Lithuania" = pp 277-315 in their *The Unknown Black Book. The Holocaust in the German-Occupied Soviet Territories*. Indiana University Press: Bloomington & Indianapolis 2008.

Kazimierz Sakowicz, *Ponary Diary 1941-1943. A Bystander's Account of a Mass Murder*. Edited by Yitzhak Arad. Preface by Rachel Margolis [rediscoverer of the manuscript and publisher of the original Polish edition of 1999]. Yale University Press: New Haven & London 2005.

N.N. Shneidman, *Jerusalem of Lithuania: The Rise and Fall of Jewish Vilnius*. Mosaic Press: Oakville, Ontario 2002.

N.N. Shneidman, *Three Tragic Heroes of the Vilnius Ghetto*. Mosaic Press: Oakville, Ontario 2002.

Lyn Smith, *Remembering: Voices of the Holocaust*. Carroll & Graf: New York [memoir by Juozas Aleksynas, member of the 12th & 13th Lithuanian police battalion, on pp 96-98].

Karen Sutton, *The Massacre of the Jews of Lithuania. Lithuanian Collaboration in the Final Solution 1941-1944*. Gefen Publishing House: Jerusalem & New York 2008.

Abraham Tory, *Surviving the Holocaust. The Kovno Ghetto Diary. Edited with an introduction by Martin Gilbert. Textual and historical notes by Dina Porat*. Harvard University Press: Cambridge, Mass 1990.

Tomas Venclova, "Jews and Lithuanians" in his *Forms of Hope*. Sheep Meadow Press: 2002.

Isaac Zibuts et al, *The Sounds of Silence. Traces of Jewish Life in Lithuania*. R. Paknio Leidykla: Vilnius 2009. [Note: parallel, concurrent edition in Lithuanian]

Efraim Zuroff, *Operation Last Chance: One Man's Quest to Bring Nazi Criminals to Justice*. Palgrave Macmillan: New York & Basingstoke 2009.